

Vaccines for travellers

Category Vaccine

1. Routine vaccination

- Diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis (DTP)
- Hepatitis B (HBV)
- Haemophilus influenzae type b (Hib)
- Measles (MMR)
- Poliomyelitis (OPV or IPV) a

2. Selective use for travellers

- Cholera
- Influenza
- Hepatitis A (HAV)
- Japanese encephalitis
- Lyme disease
- Meningococcal disease
- Pneumococcal disease
- Rabies
- Tick-borne encephalitis
- Tuberculosis (BCG)
- Typhoid fever
- Yellow fever (for individual protection)

3. Mandatory vaccination

- Yellow fever (for protection of vulnerable countries)
- Meningococcal disease - required by Saudi Arabia for pilgrims visiting Mecca for the Hajj (annual pilgrimage) or for the Umrah.

a OPV = oral poliomyelitis vaccine; IPV = inactivated poliomyelitis vaccine.

Sumber: International travel and health. WHO, 2005. ch.6.p.90